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#### Development of the KHNP ALARA CENTER Program for the Optimization of Radiation Dose to Workers

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The Best Radiation Health Expert Group in Korea Radiation Health Research Institute

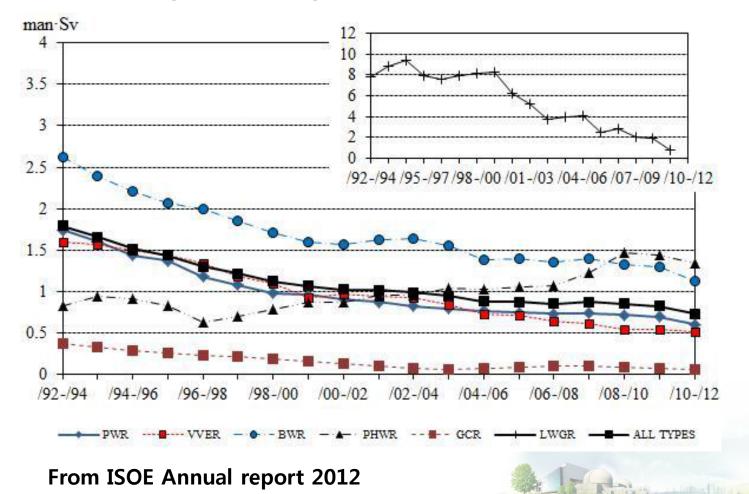
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# Background

#### Trend of occupational exposures at NPPs



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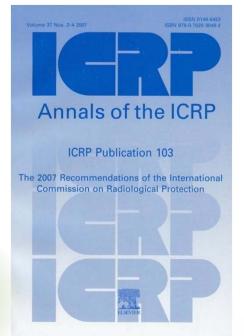
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## Background

- Regulatory pressures, technological advances, improved plant designs and operational procedures, ALARA culture and experience exchange contributed.
- However, the ALARA efforts are still in challenge.

Adoption of LNT Hypothesis

Application of Dose Constraints





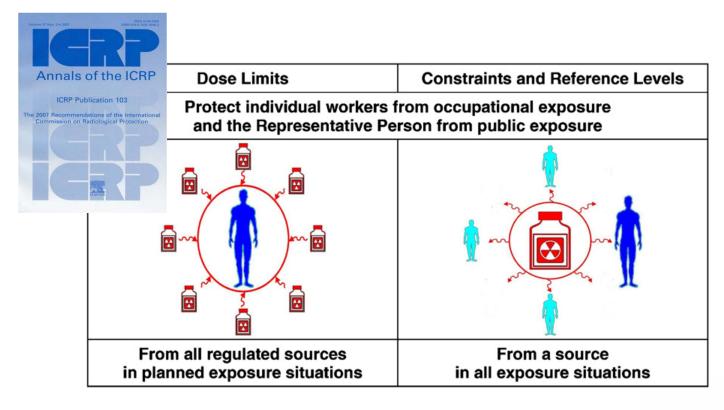
# Introduction

#### Need for

> Sharing OPEX with RP staffs > In-time access to the information HANUL 0-HANBIT WOLSONG KORI

# Introduction

#### Job-based Application of Dose Constraints









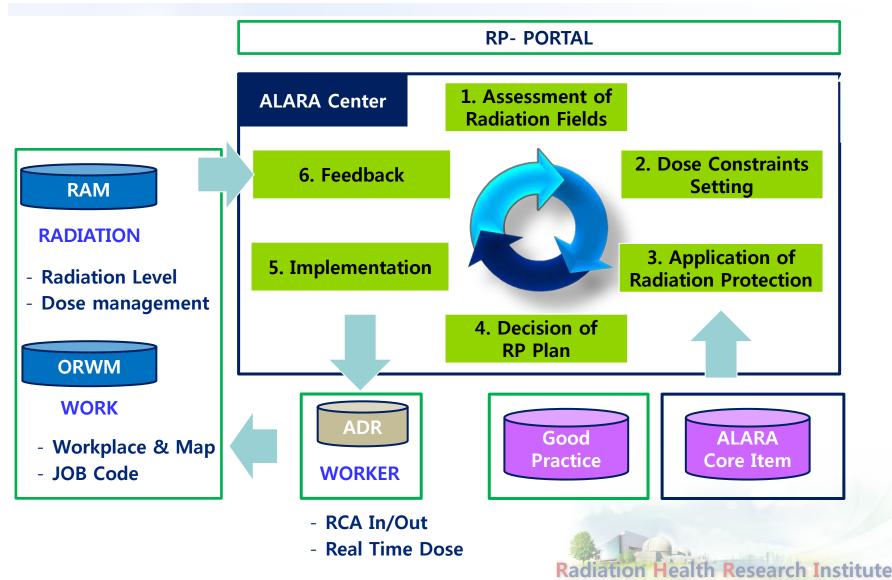
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## **KHNP ALARA CENTER**





## Structure



#### **Function 1. Assessment of Radiation Fields** 厚 07. 58Co WENT OF TSUINO WATE <sup>51</sup>Cr 10<sup>5</sup> VERSION CONTRACTOR <sup>95</sup>Nb Ville Ville <sup>54</sup>Mn 10483048 В 10<sup>4</sup> AND DOLLARS <sup>59</sup>Fe Α C 15,01 52140032 10<sup>3</sup> <sup>60</sup>Co 10<sup>2</sup> <sup>124</sup>Sb 10 TWO IS TAKING MILT 1 0 200 1000 1200 1400 1600 1800 400 600 800 BLONGORN Energy [keV] 13540 38,7 MALIBUT XOLA -REACTOR Manway Cold Leg Low dose rate TBUE THAUDOD 1 ( <500µSv/h ) CZT1500(FWHM>40 keV) Detector Detector Medium dose rate ( 1mSv/h~500µSv/h ) CZT1500(FWHM>30 keV) High dose rate CZT1500(FWHM>22 keV) (>1mSv/h)

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#### 2. Dose Constraints Setting

방사선관리포탈 RP-Por Radiation Protection & Radioactive Waste Man		2 de la	A										<b>) 한국수력원까릭</b> 적 다. 김 정인 📃 🕡	GOUT
Home 방사선일반 방사선방호 방	사성폐기물	문서관리 정.	보공유 실시간정!	코 환경관리	방재관리									
방재관리(EPM) 방사능방재사이버고	2육(EPELMS)	방사선비상조	치사스템(RERAS)											
▲ 사이버 ALARA센터	▶ ALARA위원회 사전검토 조회								4					
접기   펼치기	• 관리번	• 관리번호					• 상태 김!		검토-승인	검토-승인				
O Home	• 발전소		고리 1발전소	고리 1발전소			• 호기 1:		1호기	1호기				
⊙ 기본정보 ਂ ALABA 계획서	• 작업명		노즐댐 설치 및	노즐댐 설치 및 제거_LGH_0731-01			•방호방안 세부작업		세부작업별					
<ul> <li>• 사전검토 및 위원회 상정</li> <li>&gt; ALARA 위원회</li> <li>&gt; 현황 및 통계</li> <li>&gt; ALARA Core Item</li> <li>&gt; ALARA 참고자료</li> <li>&gt; 게시판</li> </ul>	100 mai-mov				_ARA위원회 •개인평균]	ARA위원회 개인평균피폭선량 <u>10</u> mSa		mSv •개인DC <u>18.5</u> mSv man •집단DC <u>333</u> mSv Ø		E DC산	DC선정내역]			
> 작업계획서관리														
⊘ 방사선작업허가서관리 	<u></u>	번	세부작업			작업코드(중)	예상피폭	선량 <mark>(</mark> 계획)	적용방사선량률	예상작업시간	두입인원	예상피폭선량(검토)		
◎ RWP 등록	B						(mar	n-mSv)	(mSv/hr)	(hr)	(man)	(man-mSv)		
		노즐닫	설치		EC11	S/G NOZZLE DAM		63	3	3	7	63		
	:	2 노즐댇	제거		EC12	S/G NOZZLE DAM	1	105	5	3	7	105		
			OPEN		EC01	S/G MAN WAY OPEN	6	3	1	2	6			
		나 맨웨O	CLOSE		EC02	S/G MAN WAY CLOSE		6	3	1	2	6		
						G 이전	) 유사작(	십 조회					_	

#### **3. Application of Radiation Protection**

#### ALARA위원회 사전검토 조회 관리번호 • 상태 검토-승인 발전소 • 호기 고리 1발전소 1호기 작업명 방호방안 세부작업별 노즐댐 설치 및 제거\_LGH\_0731-01 Before 📄 사전검토 After 臂 계획 방호방안(세부작업별) 관련문서 예상선량 man-mSv • 방호전 man-mSv •방호후 man-mSv •예상저감률 % 🔤 방호방안 선정내역 • 총예상파폭선량 73 180 180 47.25 예상파폭선량 예상파폭선량(비 ■ 방호방안 세부작업 예상파폭선량(방호. 선량금전가 비고 노즐댐 설치 납차폐\_0730\_1 63 63 47.25 18,112,500 노즐댐 제거 105 105 0 0 맨웨이 OPEN 6 6 0 0 맨웨이 CLOSE 6 6 0 0 ※ 정량적(물리적) 방호방안은 한 가지만 적용 가능합니다 적용 방호방안 소요예산 선량저감률 선량저감량 예상파폭량 선량금전가 결과 CE Ratio 우선. 며브 순위 (원) (%) (man-mSv) (man-mSv) 물리적(정량적) 납차폐\_0730\_1 ~ 1.200.000 25 만족 1 15.75 47.25 18,112,500 0.0045 Q 상세보기 ~ 방법론적(정성적) 정성적 방안\_0730 0 0 0 63 0 0 Q 상세보기 Available RP method **Monetary value** 🔄 이전 🔎 유사작업 조회

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#### 4. Decision of RP Plan

#### Monetary value of KHNP

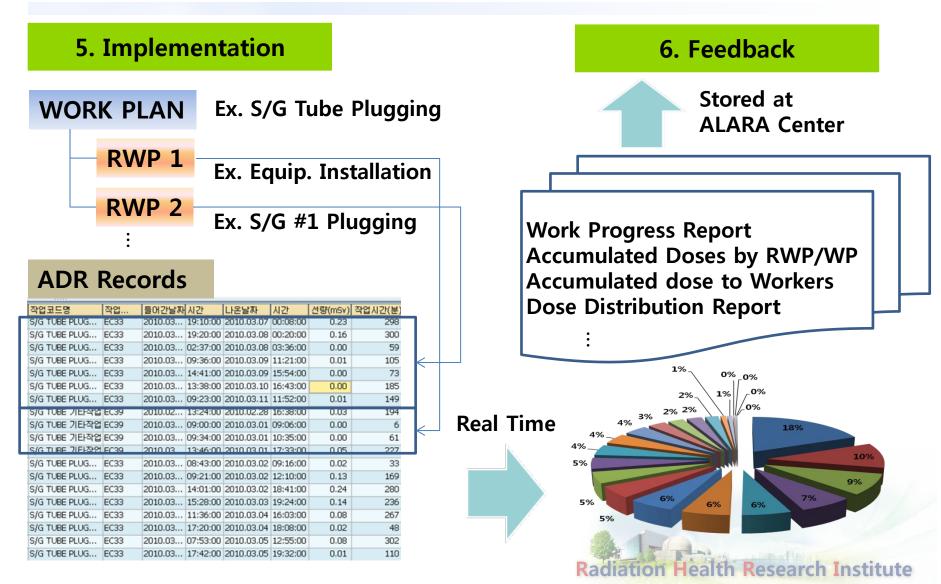
Dose range (mSv)	0~1	1~5	5~10	10~20	≥20
Monetary Value (USD/man-mSv)	50	200	1,000	4,000	8,500

#### **Cost Benefit Analysis**

RP PLAN	COST		DOSE [mSv]	Benefit	NET	
	[USD]	Worker 1	Worker 2	Worker 3	[USD]	INEI
No PLAN	0	4	8	10		-
PLAN 1	1000	3	6	8	4200	+3200
PLAN 2	3000	2	4	6	7600	+4600
PLAN 3	6000	1	2	4	9400	+3400

Benefit by PLAN 2 : (4-2)×200+(8-5)×1000+(5-4)×200+(10-6)×1000





## **ALARA Core Item**





#### **ALARA Core Item**

한국수택원자리



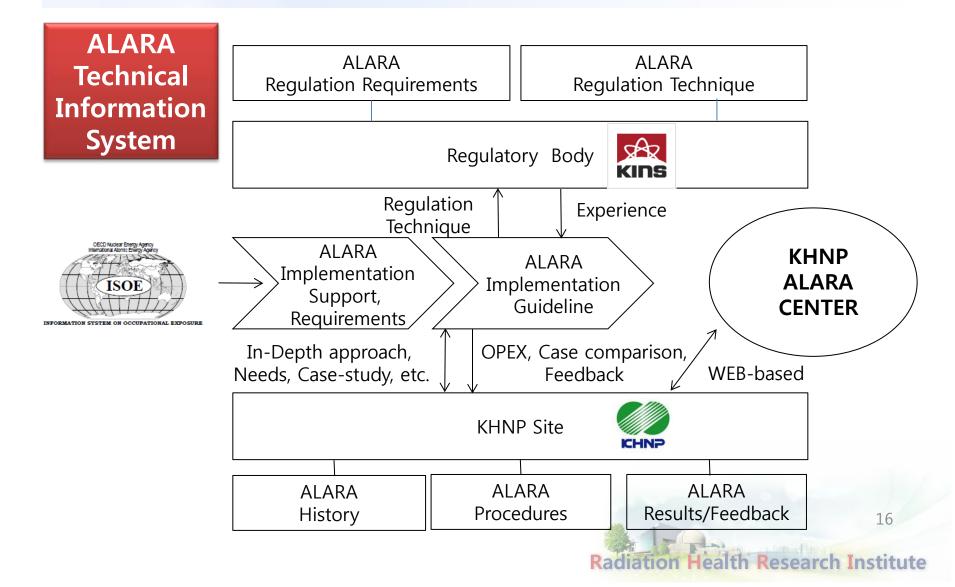
1/2 NEXT -

한국수백원자를

PREV 3/3 NEXT Radiation Health Research Institute

NEXT 버튼을 물릭하세요

## **Discussions**



## **Conclusions and Future work**

- For the reasonable dose reduction and effective radiation work plan, the KHNP ALARA Center Program was developed.
- Plenty of written documents and recent information of good practices should be added or linked and continuous update is needed.
- Compensation policy for the user's voluntary attempts to dose reduction and protection activities should be considered.
- Also, for the management and effective use of ALARA CENTER, RP professionals should be trained.





## Thank you for your attention

