

# Activities

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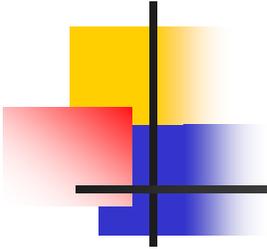
for

# Dose Reduction

Hamaoka Nuclear Power Station

Chubu Electric Power Co., Inc.

November 2005

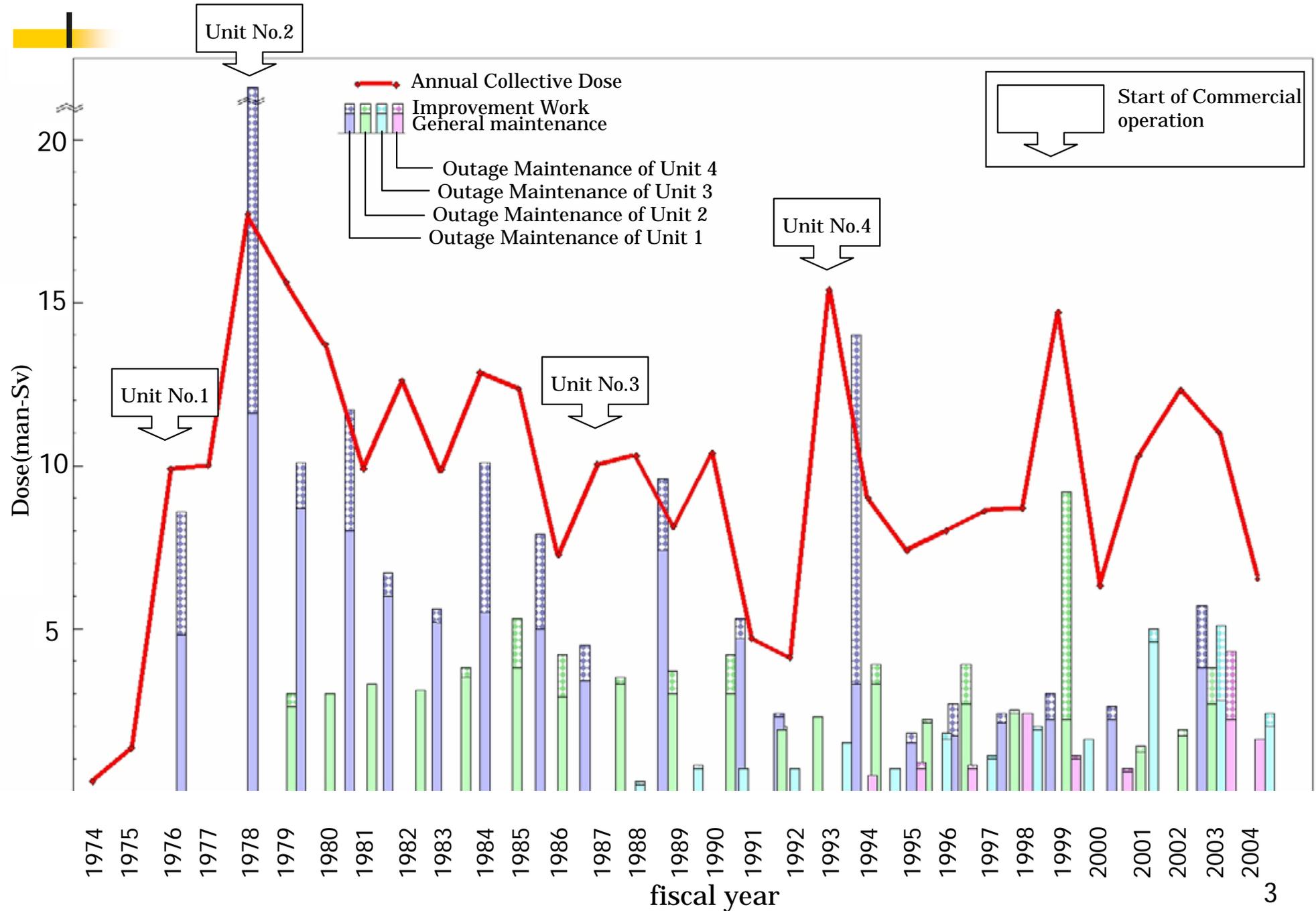


# 1.Reactor Type

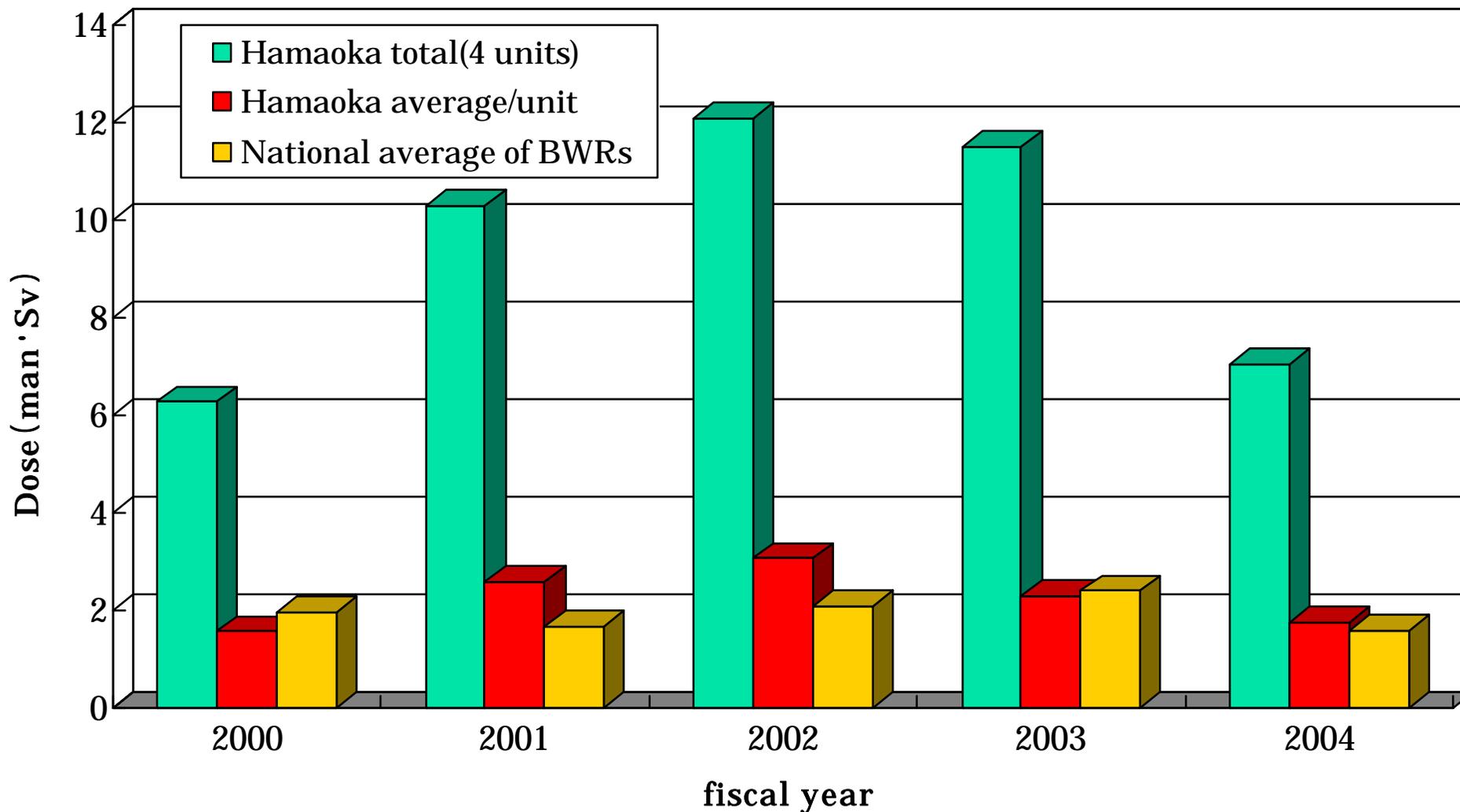
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Unit No.	Reactor type	Capacity	MWe
1	BWR4 Mark-I	540	
2	BWR4 Mark-I	840	
3	BWR5 Mark-I improved	1100	
4	BWR5 Mark-I improved	1137	
5	ABWR	1380	

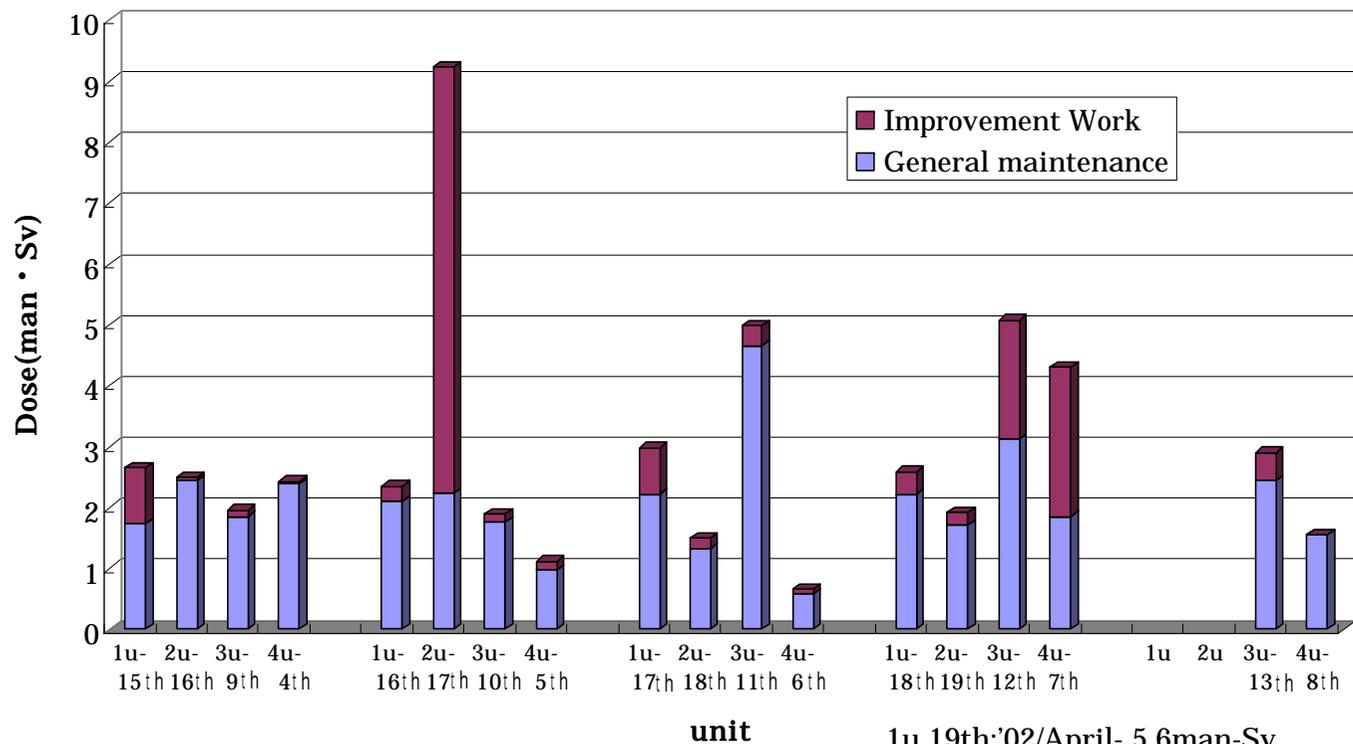
# 2-1. Annual Collective Dose



## 2-2. Annual Collective Dose



# 2-3.Dose in Outage Maintenance



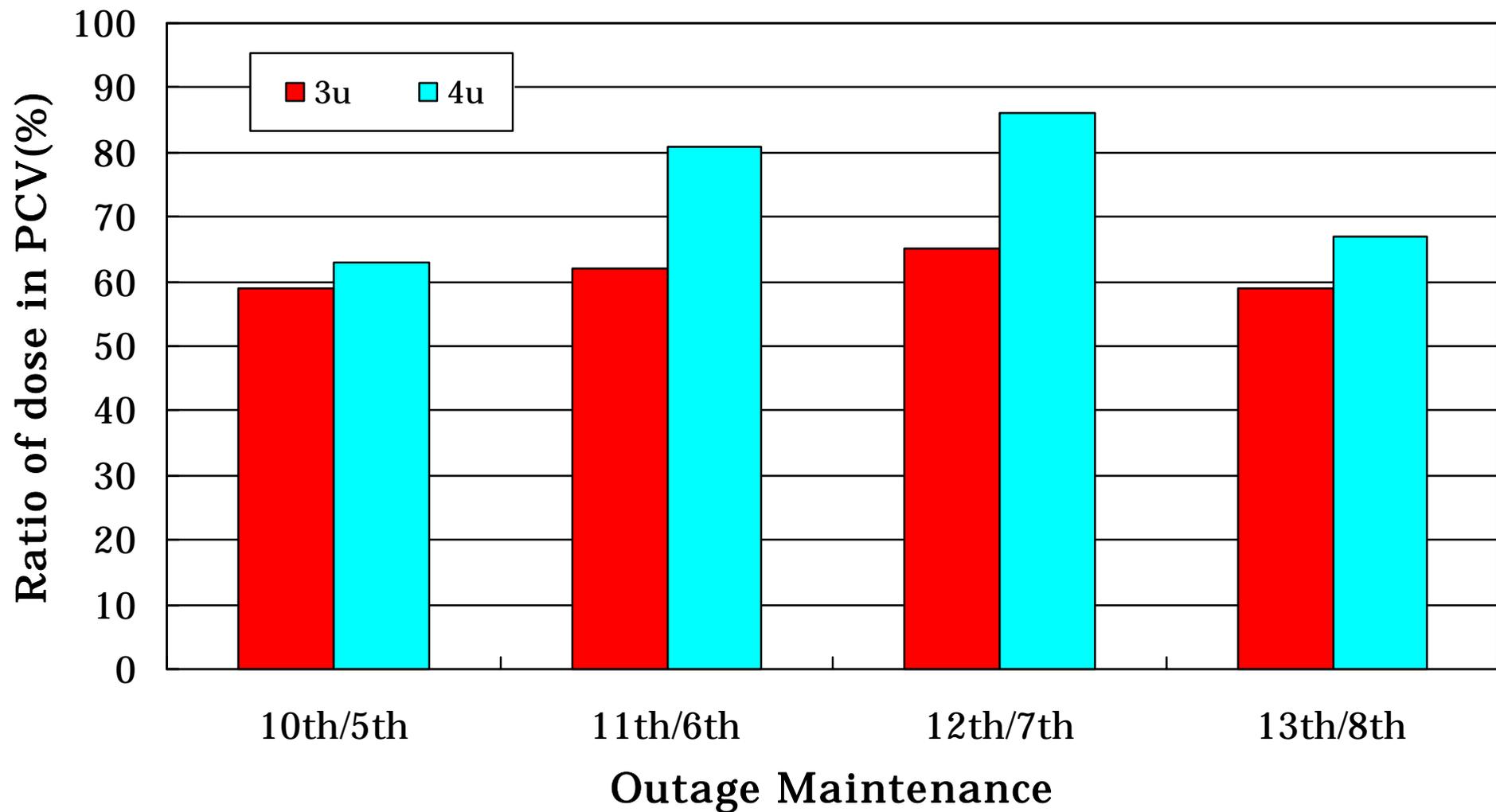
1u 19th:'02/April- 5.6man-Sv

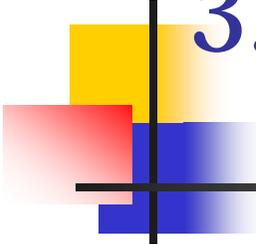
2u 20th:'04/Feb- 3.9man-Sv

As of '05 Sept.30

Unit	Outage maintenance No.	period (including test generation period)
1	15th	'96/10/25 - '97/2/21
	16th	'98/1/5 - '98/4/10
	17th	'99/3/19 - '99/8/20
	18th	'00/9/18 - '01/3/30
2	16th	'98/6/2 - '98/9/11
	17th	'99/10/8 - '00/5/16
	18th	'01/6/15 - '01/8/31
	19th	'02/7/29 - '03/1/22
3	9th	'99/1/11 - '99/4/9
	10th	'00/5/8 - '00/8/1
	11th	'01/9/15 - '02/2/7
	12th	'03/2/20 - '03/11/28
	13th	'05/1/14 - '05/6/22
4	4th	'98/9/10 - '98/12/22
	5th	'00/1/17 - '00/3/31
	6th	'01/5/13 - '01/7/6
	7th	'02/9/4 - '03/9/3
	8th	'04/9/29 - '05/1/25

## 2-4.Dose in PCV (Outage Maintenance)





# 3. Dose Reduction Countermeasures

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Facility design

Reactor Water chemistry control

**Shielding in D/W**

Shielding lines

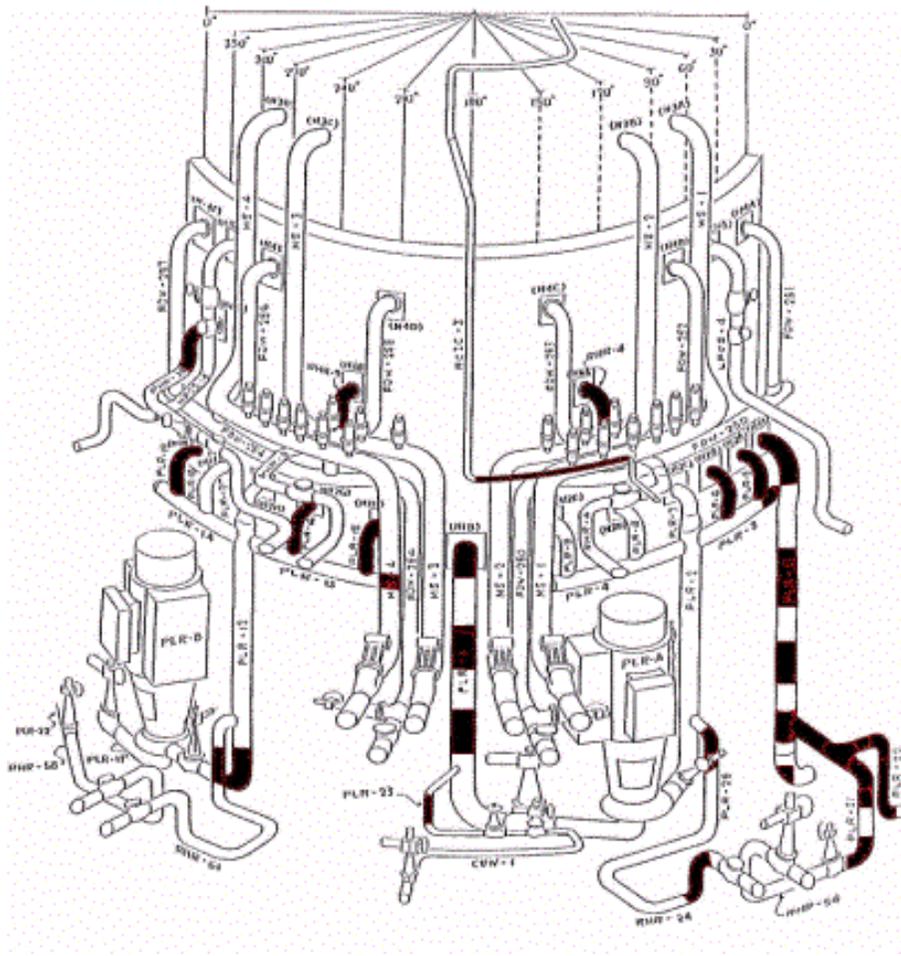
Flushing lines

Remote or automatic equipment

Mock -up training

**Activities of dose reduction by employees** etc

# 4-1. Shielding in the D/W of Unit 3



■ Shielded Part

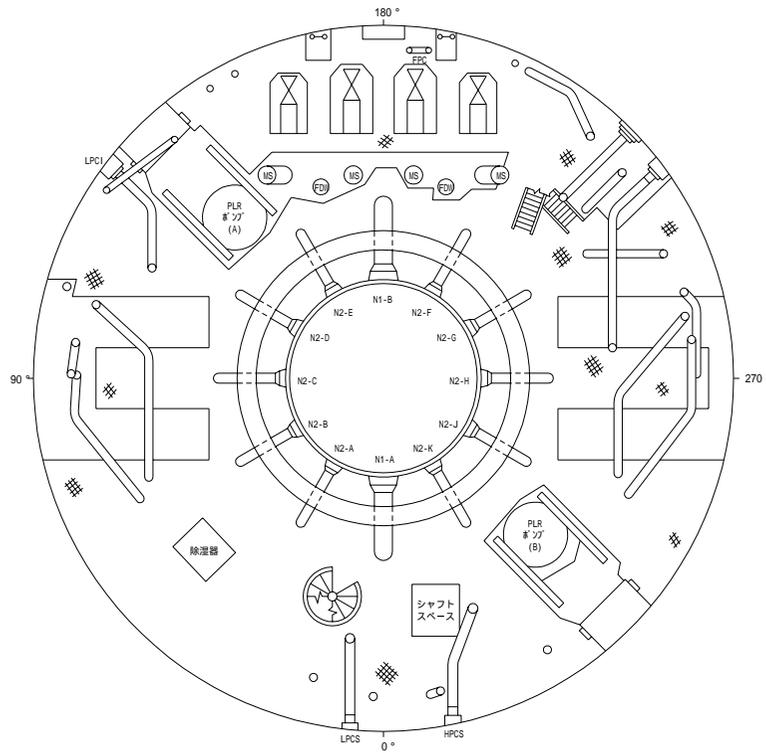
## Average dose rate in PCV

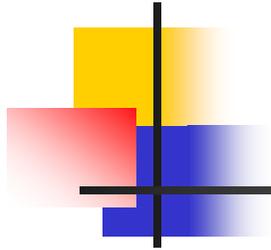
	Before	After	reduction rate
dose rate	0.095	0.069	28%

Data at the 10<sup>th</sup> outage maintenance

unit:mSv/h

# 4-2. Shielding in the D/W of Unit 3



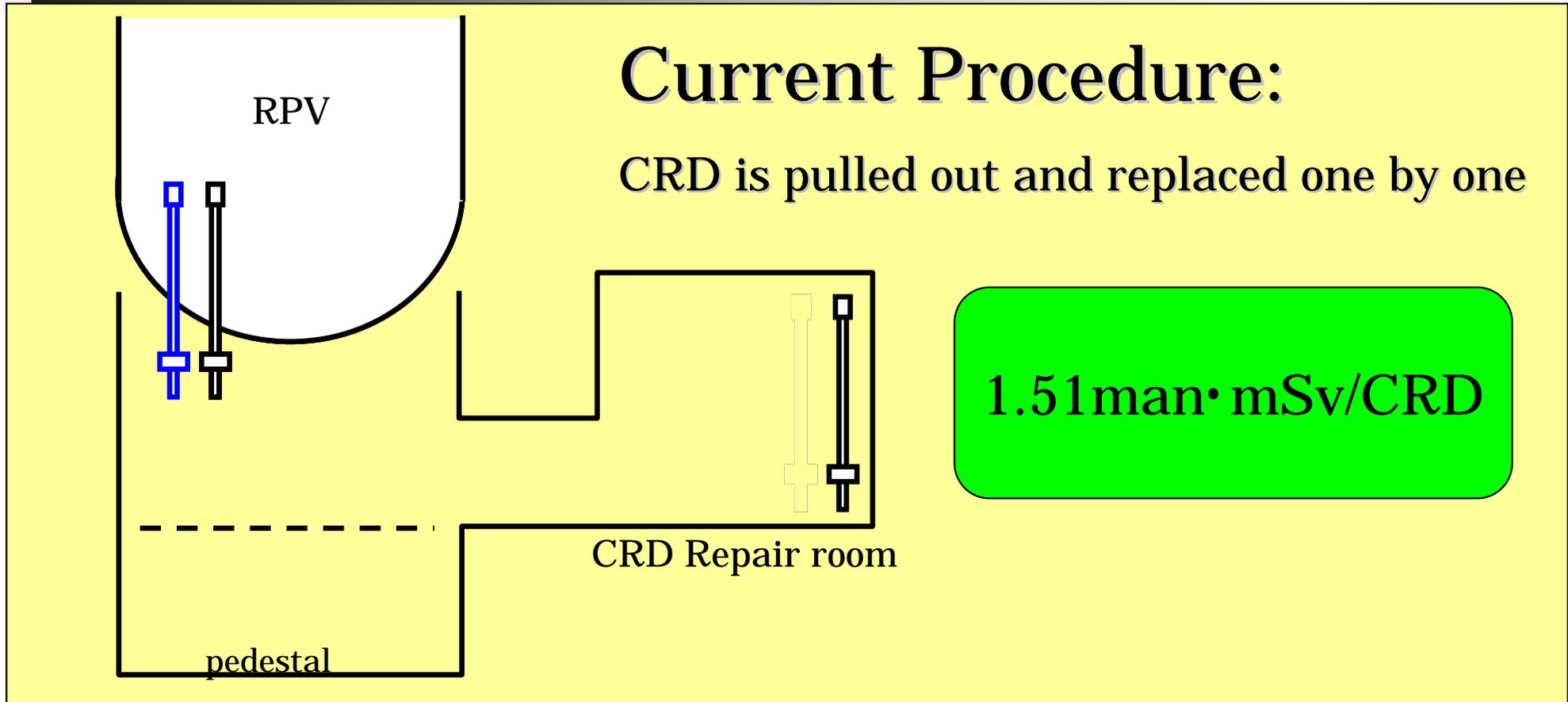


## 5. Ideas from Employees to Achieve Dose Reduction

# 5-1.Improvement of CRD Replacement Procedure

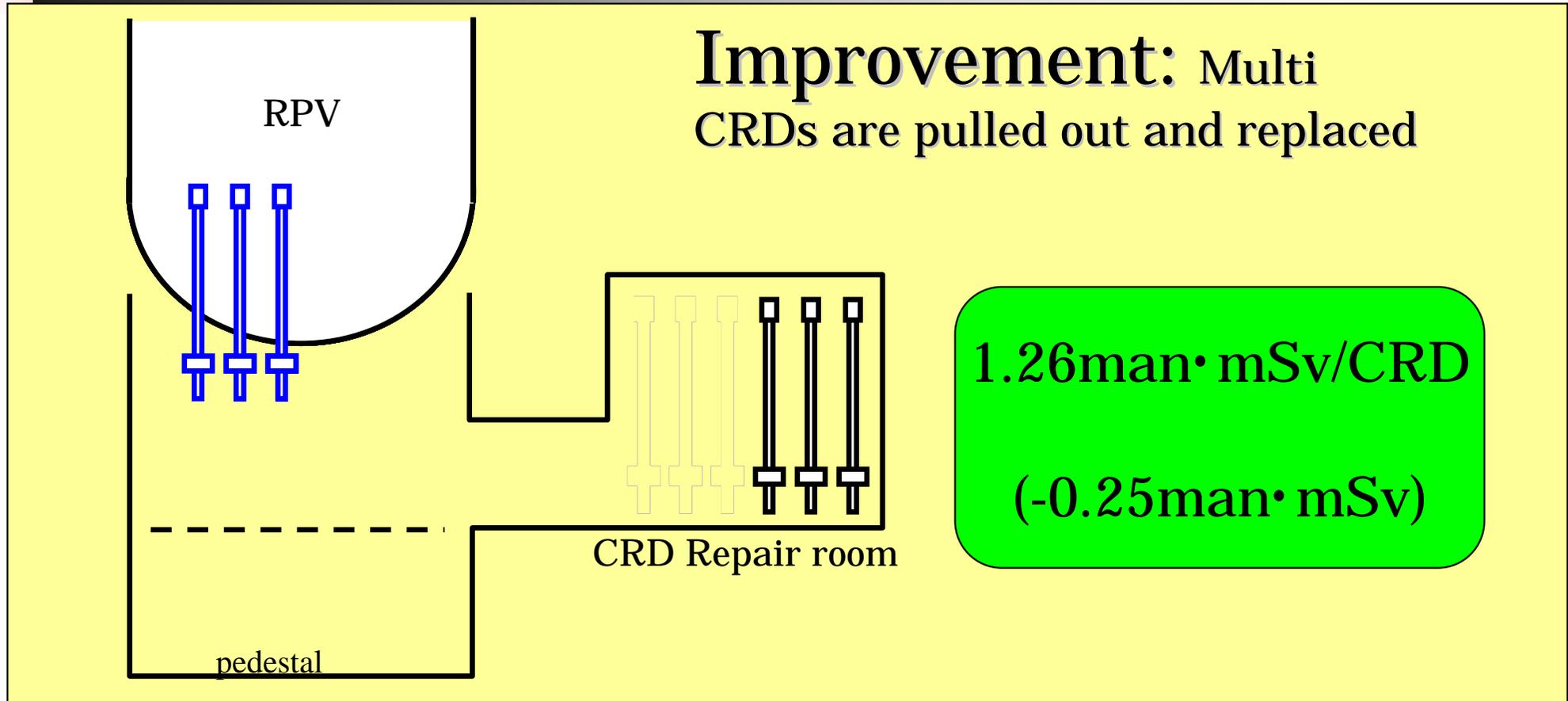
Shortening time for replacement

Unit No.3



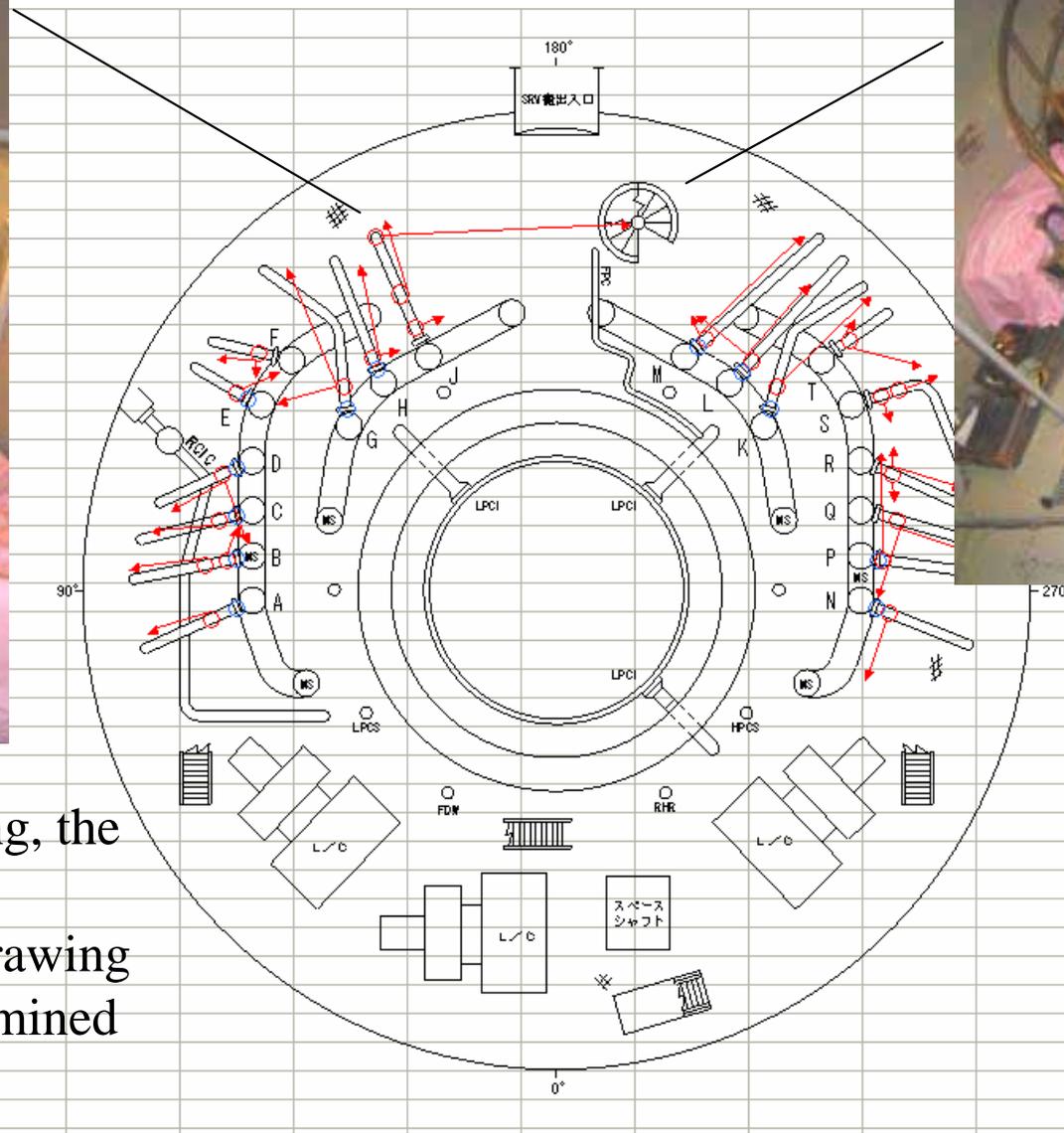
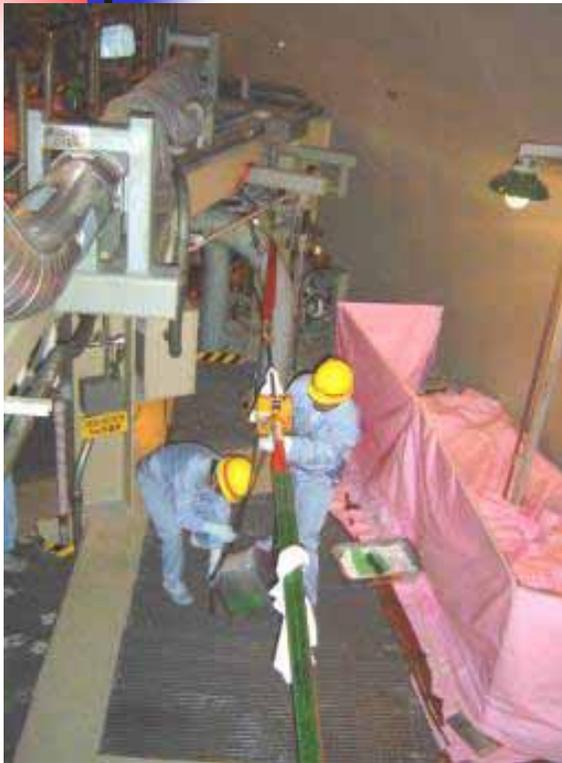
# 5-2.Improvement of CRD Replacement Procedure

Unit No.3

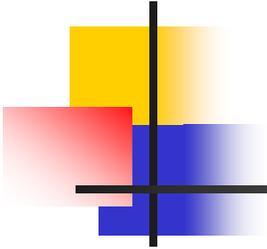


# 5-3. Standardization of drawing directions of the connected Pipes to SRVs

Unit No.3

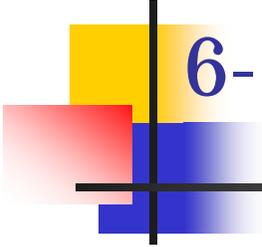


When SRVs disassembling, the lines connected SRVs are needed to be removed. Drawing directions should be determined in advance.



## 5-4. Other Ideas for Dose Reduction by Radiation Control Staff Members

Item	Present situation	Improvement idea	Expected Effect (man-mSv)
Omission of contamination preventing sheet on pedestal floor	Sheets cover floor to prevent contamination caused by CRDs replacement	Decontamination by water is also effective to prevent contamination	3.4
Reevaluation of access area for CRD Replacement	The location of Present access area was not the best because there was PLR pipe's radiation around area	Changing the location of access area	2.8



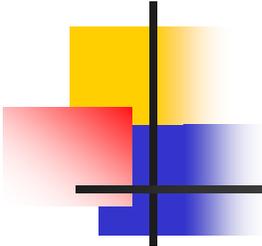
## 6-1. Encouragement system for dose reduction

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Promoting workers' motivation and ideas for dose reduction by commending good practices(Since 1994).

**Applicants**

All employees in the Hamaoka NPS



## 6-2-1. Encouragement system for dose reduction (example)

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Transferring work of CUW powder resin from sump B to sump A( in Maintenance of Sump B )

In inspection of storage sump B, workers were expected to be highly exposed by CUW resin. Their dose was successfully reduced with equipment improved by themselves.

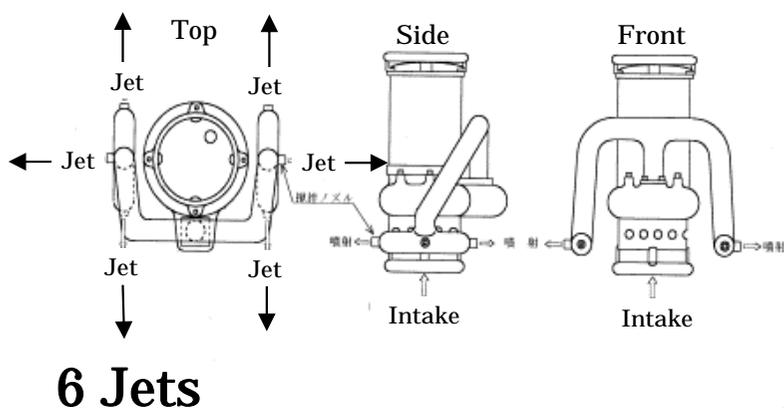
**Workers' Idea : Taihei Electric Co,**

**Origination of stirring pump with 6 jets**

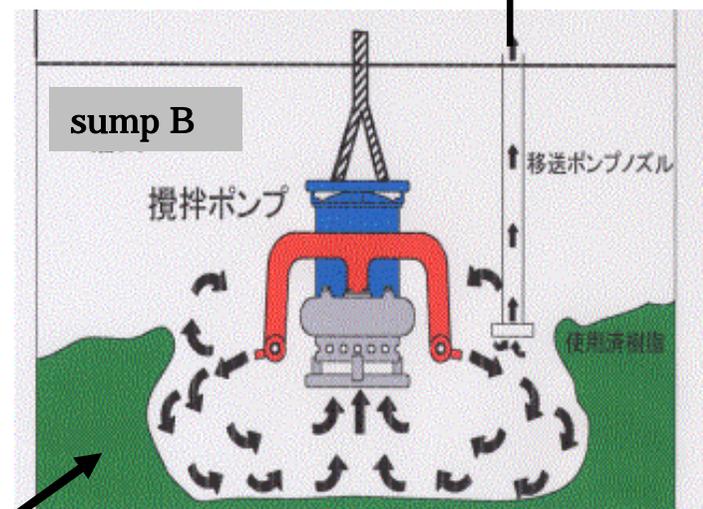
Remodeling an ordinary water pump sold at a home center into the stirring pump with 6 jets originated with workers

## 6-2-2. Encouragement system for dose reduction (example)

### Workers' Efforts



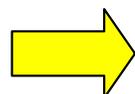
Discharge device in orange was attached to the pump



resin 2000mSv/h

### Effect

Expected 450 man·mSv



Result 144 man·mSv

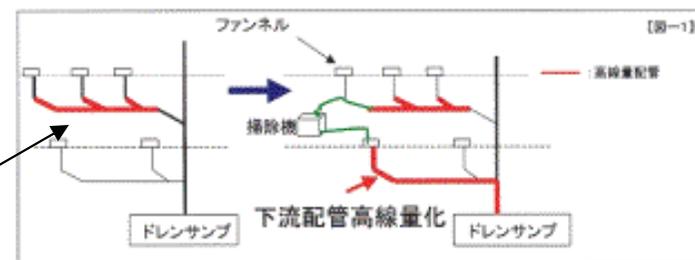
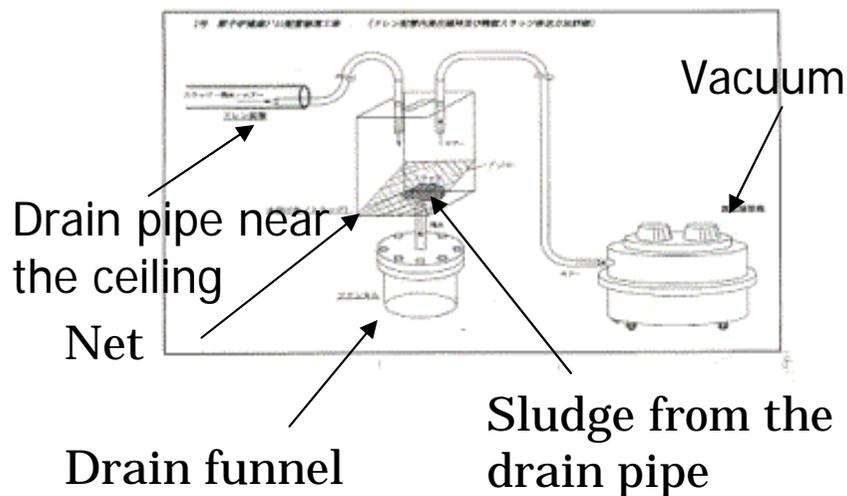
# 6-3. Encouragement system for dose reduction (example)

## Removing high radioactive sludge by Sludge Drain Separator

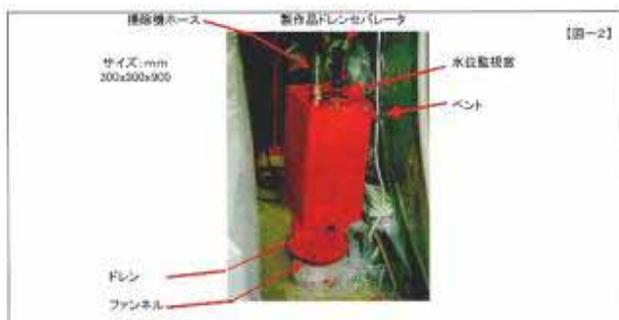
In replacement of drain pipes, workers were expected to be highly exposed by high radioactive sludge remaining in the pipes. Their dose was successfully reduced with the Sludge Drain Separator originated by themselves.

Workers' Idea : Chubu Plant Company

Idea : Origination of Sludge Separator



One part of the drain pipe running the ceiling was cut then sludge was removed and the pipe was replaced



## Effect

Expected 270 man·mSv



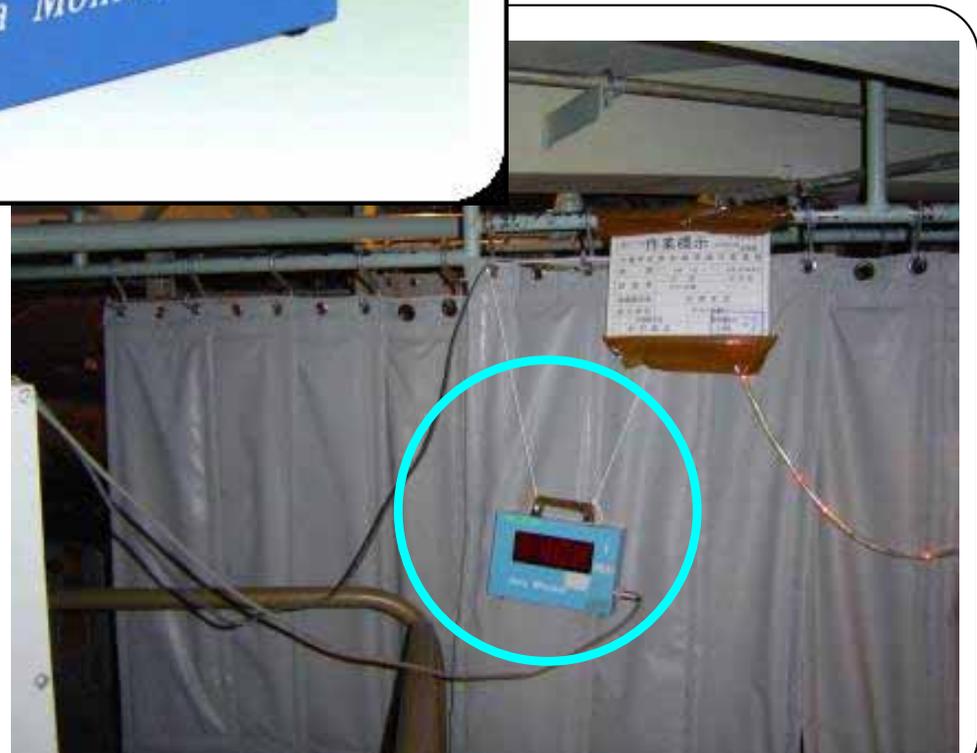
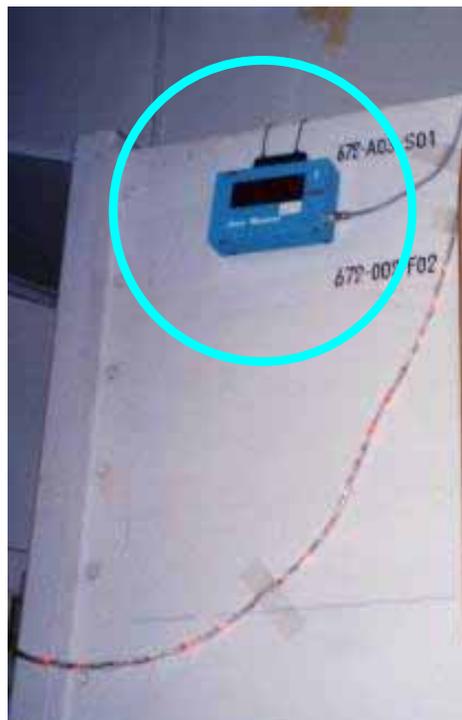
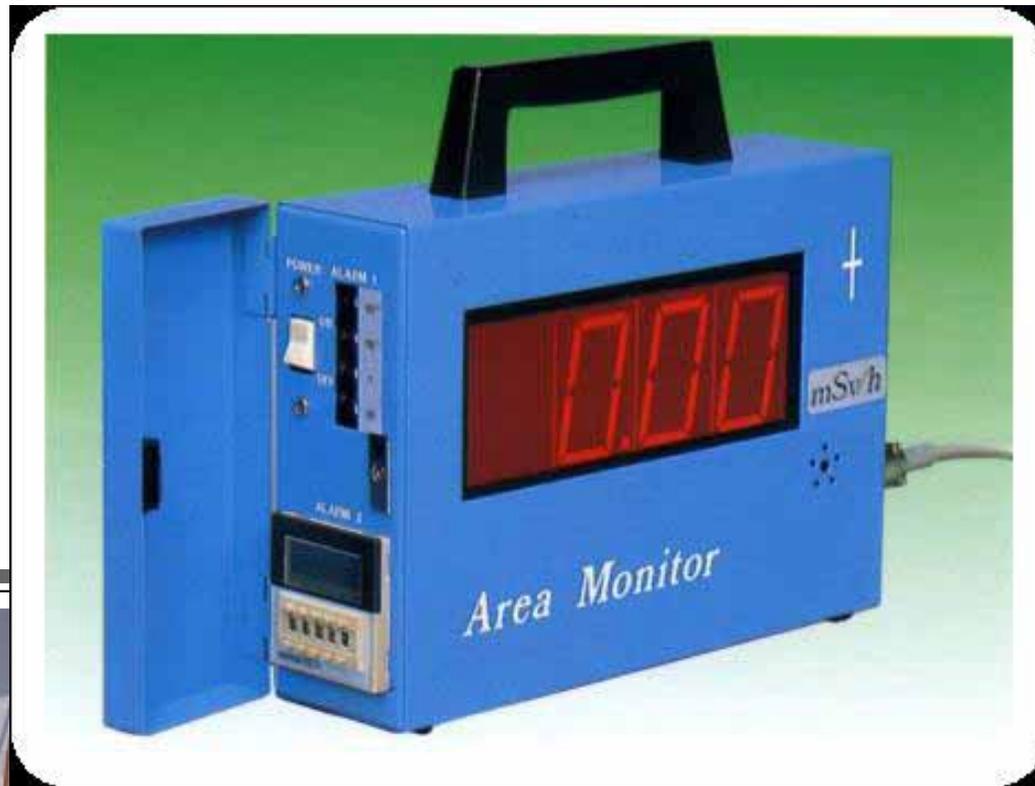
Result 180 man·mSv

# 7-1. Illumination Warning Rope



Flickering diode lights call attention to high radiation area.

# 7-2.Digital Area Monitor



## 7-3. Information Displays at the entrance of the radiation control area

Radiation  
level



Message

Information on radiation level and messages from Radiation control section is on the displays.



Entrance  
devise

# 8-1. Development of Radiation Reduction

## Unit 3

fiscal year measurements	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	00	01	02	03	04	Remarks
	(Outage)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13					
Remote or automatic equipment	▼ Well wall decontamination equipment																		
	▼ CRD remote exchanging equipment																		
	▼ Automatic ultrasonic testing equipment																		
	▼ Automatic fuel exchanging equipment																		
Reduction of radiation level in workplace	▼ Improved PCV(Mark. I Improved type)																		
	▼ Reduction of metal impurities brought into the reactor · condensate water filter / demineralizer etc.																		
	▼ Flushing high-level radiation lines																		
	Chemical decontamination ▼                      ▼                      ▼                      ▼                      ▼																		
	▼ Decontaminator of bulkhead																		
	▼ Shielding high-level radiation lines																		
	▼ Removal of the reactor vessel separator under water																		

# 8-2. Development of Radiation Reduction

fiscal year measurements	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	00	01	02	03	04	Remarks	
	(Outage)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13						
Reduction of work time	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▼ Improvement of vessel head detentioning equipment</li> <li>▼ Installation of bellow cover</li> <li>▼ Optimization of period of maintenance</li> </ul>																			
	Others	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▼ Adhesive mat</li> </ul>																		Prevention of spreading contamination
		84 ▼ mock-up training																		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▼ Encouragement system for dose reduction</li> <li>Examination of dose reduction ▼</li> </ul>																		Activities of dose reduction by employees		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▼ Respirator with electric fan</li> <li>▼ Illumination warning rope</li> </ul>																		Warning sign of high-level radiation lines		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▼ alarming meter</li> <li>EPD ▼</li> <li>▼ Special cleaning inside PCV</li> <li>ALARA meeting ▼</li> </ul>																		Improving workplace		